

Sutter Health

Alta Bates Summit Medical Center - MPI Treatment Services

2016 – 2018 Implementation Strategy Responding to the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment

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Introduction

The implementation strategy describes how Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services, a Sutter Health affiliate, plans to address significant health needs identified in the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA). The document describes how the hospital plans to address identified needs in calendar (tax) years 2016 through 2018.

The 2016 CHNA and the 2016 - 2018 implementation strategy were undertaken by the hospital to understand and address community health needs, and in accordance with the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) regulations pursuant to the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010.

The implementation strategy addresses the significant community health needs described in the CHNA that the hospital plans to address in whole or in part. The hospital reserves the right to amend this implementation strategy as circumstances warrant. For example, certain needs may become more pronounced and merit enhancements to the described strategic initiatives. Alternately, other organizations in the community may decide to address certain community health needs, and the hospital may amend its strategies and refocus on other identified significant health needs. Beyond the initiatives and programs described herein, the hospital is addressing some of these needs simply by providing health care to the community, regardless of ability to pay.

Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services welcomes comments from the public on the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment and 2016 – 2018 implementation strategy. Written comments can be submitted:

- By emailing the Sutter Health System Office Community Benefit department at SHCB@sutterhealth.org;
- Through the mail using the hospital's address at 3012 Summit Street, 5th Floor, Oakland, CA: Attn: Community Benefit; and
- In-person at the hospital's Information Desk.

About Sutter Health

Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services is affiliated with Sutter Health, a not-for-profit network of hospitals, physicians, employees and volunteers who care for more than 100 Northern California towns and cities. Together, we're creating a more integrated, seamless and affordable approach to caring for patients.

The hospital's mission is "We enhance the well-being of people in the communities we serve through a not-for-profit commitment to compassion and excellence in health care services."

Over the past five years, Sutter Health has committed nearly \$4 billion to care for patients who couldn't afford to pay, and to support programs that improve community health. Our 2015 commitment of \$957 million includes unreimbursed costs of providing care to Medi-Cal patients, traditional charity care and investments in health education and public benefit programs. For example:

- In 2015, Sutter Health invested \$712 million more than the state paid to care for Medi-Cal patients. Medi-Cal accounted for 20 percent of Sutter Health's gross patient service revenues in 2015. Sutter Health hospitals proudly serve more Medi-Cal patients in our Northern California service area than any other health care provider.
- As the number of insured people grows, hospitals across the U.S. continue to experience a
 decline in the provision of charity care. In 2015, Sutter Health's investment in charity care was
 \$52 million.
- Throughout our health care system, we partner with and support community health centers to ensure that those in need have access to primary and specialty car. We also support children's

health centers, food banks, youth education, job training programs and services that provide counseling to domestic violence victims.

Every three years, Sutter Health hospitals participate in a comprehensive and collaborative Community Health Needs Assessment, which identifies local health care priorities and guides our community benefit strategies. The assessments help ensure that we invest our community benefit dollars in a way that targets and address real community needs.

For more facts and information about Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services, visit www.sutterhealth.org.

2016 Community Health Needs Assessment Summary

This CHNA was conducted by Community Health Insights, on behalf of Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services over a period of 8 months, beginning in May of 2015 and concluding in December of 2015. The data used to conduct the CHNA were both identified and organized using the widely recognized Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's County Health Rankings model and a defined set of data collection and analytic stages were developed. The data that were collected and analyzed included both primary, or qualitative, data, and secondary, or quantitative data. Primary data included interviews with community health experts as well as focus groups made up of community residents. Secondary data included health outcome and health factor indicators such as measures of mortality and morbidity, and health behaviors including diet and exercise and clinical care access.

The full 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment conducted by Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services is available at www.sutterhealth.org.

Definition of the Community Served by the Hospital

Alta Bates Summit Medical Center is located in the East Bay area of the San Francisco Bay. The three campuses primarily exist in the major metropolitan areas of Berkeley, Oakland, and Emeryville, California, located in Alameda County. The larger community served by the ABSMC was defined using ZIP code boundaries. The hospital service area (HSA) included a geographic area comprised of 24 ZIP codes. The majority of patients served by the ABSMC reside within these ZIP code boundaries that are included in the ABSMC HSA. The San Francisco Bay borders the western boundary of the HSA.

The HSA was rich with diversity and home to over 500,000 community residents. Median age ranged greatly in the HSA, with ZIP codes 94613 (Mills College) 94720, and 94704 (ZIP codes around the UC Berkeley campus) having the lowest median age at around 20 years; this is in contrast to ZIP codes 94707 (Albany/Kensington) and 94705 (Claremont Canyon/Berkeley Hills) with a median age of more than double that at 60.4 and 52 years respectively. Median income also differed in the HSA area from \$26,054 for ZIP code 94612 (Downtown Oakland) residents, to \$140,611 for 94708 (Albany Hills). Diversity also varied greatly in the various ZIP codes, with 97% of residents in 94612 (Downtown Oakland) self-identifying as minority (Hispanic and non-White) compared to only 21.7% identifying as part of a minority group in the ZIP code 94707 (Albany/Kensington).

Data were analyzed to identify Communities of Concern within the HSA. These are defined geographic areas (ZIP codes) and populations within the HSA that have the greatest concentration of poor health outcomes and are home to more medically underserved, low income and diverse populations at greater risk for poorer health. Communities of Concern were important to the overall CHNA methodology because, after assessing the HSA more broadly, they allowed for a focus on those portions of the HSA likely experiencing the greatest health disparities.

Significant Health Needs Identified in the 2016 CHNA

The following significant health needs were identified in the 2016 CHNA:

Access to Mental, Behavioral, and Substance Abuse Services. Individual health and well-being
are inseparable from individual mental emotional outlook. Coping with daily life stressors is
challenging for many people, especially when other social, familial, and economic challenges also

occur. Adequate access to mental, behavioral, and substance abuse services helps community members to obtain additional support when needed.

- Safe and Violence-Free Environment. Feeling safe in one's home and community are fundamental to overall health. Next to having basic needs met (food, shelter, clothing) is physical safety. Feeling unsafe affects the way people act and react to everyday life occurrences.
- Access to Affordable, Healthy Food. Eating a healthy diet is extremely important for one's overall health and well-being. When access to healthy foods is challenging for community residents, many turn to unhealthy foods that are convenient, affordable, and readily available. Communities experiencing social vulnerability and poor health outcomes often are overloaded with fast food and other establishments where unhealthy food is sold.
- Health Education and Health Literacy. Knowledge is important for individual health and well-being, and health education interventions are powerful tools to improve community health. When community residents lack adequate information on how to prevent, manage, and control their health conditions, those conditions tend to worsen. Health education around infectious disease control (e.g. STI prevention, influenza shots) and intensive health promotion and education strategies around the management of chronic diseases (e.g. diabetes, hypertension, obesity, and heart disease) are important for community health improvement. Health literacy pertains to the extent that people have the knowledge and ability to obtain, process and understand health information and services needed to make appropriate health decisions. Health knowledge and education is important, but equally important is health literacy where the people have the knowledge and ability to understand such health information and are able to navigate the health care system.
- Access to Basic Needs, such as Housing and Employment. Access to affordable and clean
 housing, stable employment, quality education, and adequate food for health maintenance are
 vital for survival. Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs states that only when members of society have
 their basic physiological and safety needs met can they then become engaged members of
 society and self-actualize or live to their fullest potential, including their health.
- Access to Quality Primary Care Health Services. Primary care resources include community
 clinics, pediatricians, family practice physicians, internists, nurse practitioners, pharmacists,
 telephone advice nurses, and similar. Primary care services are typically the first point of contact
 when an individual seeks healthcare. These services are the front line in the prevention and
 treatment of common diseases and injuries in a community.

Significant health needs were identified through an integration of both qualitative and quantitative data. The process began by generating a broad list of 10 potential health needs that could exist within the HSA. The list was based on the health needs identified in previous Sutter East Bay reports during the 2013 CHNA process, as well as a preliminary review of primary data.

Once this list was created, both quantitative and qualitative indicators associated with each potential health need were identified in a crosswalk table. While all of these needs exist within the HSA to a greater or lesser extent, the purpose here was to identify those which were most significant.

Rates for those secondary indicators associated with the potential health needs were reviewed for each Community of Concern to determine which indicators were consistently problematic within the HSA. Next, this set of problematic indicators was compared, via the crosswalk table, to the potential health needs to select a subset of potential health needs for consideration as significant health needs. Primary data sources were also analyzed using the crosswalk table to identify potential health needs for consideration as significant health needs. The results from the primary and secondary potential health needs analyses were then merged to create a final set of significant health needs.

2016 - 2018 Implementation Strategy

The implementation strategy describes how Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services plans to address significant health needs identified in the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment and is aligned with the hospital's charitable mission. The strategy describes:

- Actions the hospital intends to take, including programs and resources it plans to commit;
- Anticipated impacts of these actions and a plan to evaluate impact; and
- Any planned collaboration between the hospital and other organizations in the community to address the significant health needs identified in the 2016 CHNA.

The prioritized significant health needs the hospital will address are:

The Implementation Strategy serves as a foundation for further alignment and connection of other Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services initiatives that may not be described herein, but which together advance Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services commitment to improving the health of the communities it serves. Each year, Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services programs are evaluated for effectiveness, the need for continuation, discontinuation, or the need for enhancement. Depending on these variables, programs may change to continue Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services (MPI) focus on the health needs listed below.

Access to Mental, Behavioral, and Substance Abuse Services.

Access to Mental, Behavioral, and Substance Abuse Services

Name of program/activity/initiative	MPI Treatment Services
Description	Free treatment for substance abuse offered by MPI is underutilized. Continued coordination between Alta Bates and Summit's Emergency Departments and LifeLong Medical Care will allow for increased utilization of this service.
Goals	Increase access to substance abuse treatment beds for qualified, uninsured patients.
Anticipated Outcomes	 Two uninsured individuals per year will receive access to substance abuse treatment at MPI
Plan to Evaluate	 Collect, refine, and report metrics using Sutter evaluation template
Metrics Used to Evaluate the program/activity/initiative	 Number of qualified candidates who successfully utilize the beds for uninsured patients

Needs Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services Plans Not to Address

No hospital can address all of the health needs present in its community. Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services is committed to serving the community by adhering to its mission, using its skills and capabilities, and remaining a strong organization so that it can continue to provide a wide range of community benefits. The implementation strategy does not include specific plans to address the following significant health needs that were identified in the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment:

- Safe and Violence-Free Environment
- Access to Affordable, Healthy Food
- Health Education and Health Literacy

- Access to Basic Needs, such as Housing and Employment
- Access to Quality Primary Care Health Services

Alta Bates Summit Medical Center – MPI Treatment Services does not have the resources and/or expertise to respond to these community needs at this time. The medical center is a collaborative partner to numerous community organizations and on occasion will sponsor programs and initiatives that address the needs listed above. However, these needs will not be the area of focus for 2016-2018.

Approval by Governing Board

The implementation strategy was approved by the Sutter Health Bay Area Board on November 16, 2016.